

THE ARIZONA REPUBLICAN.

THE REPUBLICAN PUBLISHING COMPANY.

Published Every Day in the Year.

RATES OF SUBSCRIPTION.	
Daily, per week, by carrier	\$1.00
Daily, per month, by mail	3.00
Daily, three months, by mail	8.00
Daily, six months, by mail	15.00
Daily, one year, by mail	28.00
Weekly, per month	1.00
Weekly, per quarter	2.50
Weekly, per six months	5.00
Weekly, per year	9.00

Entered at the postoffice as matter of the second class.

SEWERAGE is badly needed.

ORGANIZE Republican clubs.

MECHANICS are busy in Phoenix.

FROST prevails in Prescott, even now.

NEVER before were the mines of Arizona so promising.

COPPER is in sympathy with silver, and is climbing up.

THE original package decision is helping irrigation in Iowa and Kansas amazingly.

THE WEEKLY REPUBLICAN will appear on Thursday next. Sent anywhere for \$2.50 a year.

A FEW are lights scattered here and there throughout the city would help things amazingly on dark nights.

THE Yuma Sentinel says: "There are not twelve taxpayers in Yuma county who favor statehood?"

SAM JONES finds that his assaults on Satan and the King's English is very profitable. He is making \$20,000 a year.

GEORGE FRANCIS TRAIN's trip around the world has accomplished one good—it has caused the New York World to cease its blustering on its world-girdling.

SAN FRANCISCO has fifty or sixty murderers, convicted and unconvicted, in its county prison. What San Francisco needs more than any thing else is a jail delivery by way of the gallows.

THE Washington Post says that "the body of Senator Beck was hardly out of the hands of the undertaker before the Kentucky Senatorial candidates placed themselves in the hands of their friends."

THE Council would make no mistake by passing a house numbering ordinance and enforcing its provisions. The numbering of houses has become a necessity already and will be more so as the city builds up.

A GENERAL system of sidewalk, such as suggested by the Gazette, would be a decided improvement and cannot be too speedily acted upon by the city fathers. Nothing speaks so well for a town as good streets and safe sidewalks.

THE Prohibitionists have got in their work on the Army Canteen, the new scheme to improve the army. Tobacco, cards and ginger snaps are allowed, but liquor has been abolished. The average soldier will not make a very kind y country canteen.

GEORGE WILLIAM CURTIS is getting very lonesome. He is about all that is left of the Mugwumps, his earlier partners having either recanted or gone over bodily to the Democracy. George William has learned that when a man grows better than his party he will bear watching.

FEW cities in the west have a richer or more fertile tributary country than Phoenix. Grain, all the fruits, including the orange and the lemon, mines of lead and copper, silver and gold, all contribute to make Phoenix the great inland city, the Denver of the Southwest.

JUDGE KIRBY has shown a zeal in the interest of the public service that is most commendable and worthy of special note. Though suffering from an annoying flesh wound, he left his home and all its comforts to hold the regular term of the court here, thus expediting business and subserving the interests of the people.

THIS shows how THE REPUBLICAN is being received by the people of the Territory:

TEMPLE, May 21.—Please enter my name as a subscriber to your paper. It is a "bird" and should receive the hearty support of every true Republican in Arizona. Remittance by next mail.

M. G. HILL, Agent M. & P. R. R.

THIS is a sample of the encouragement we have received. Such words are the best incentive an editor can receive.

THE Prescott Courier isn't afraid to say what it wants and here's what it wants: "Hope the new register of the land office will not act the big pig and snout us away from the land office advertising trough. He has not the right to prevent applicants for patents of any kind from advertising in the paper of their choice, and now that he has a fat office, it is hoped that he will act like a man in this matter." Wonderful how the Democracy will hang to the public teat.

THIS is to be hoped that independently of what the legislature may do, every county, city, town and village in Arizona will take a lively interest in arranging for a full display of the resources of this Territory at the World's Fair. True, it is some time before '93, but it is not by any means too early to begin, California and other states are already moving in the matter and none of them have more to gain from a good exhibit than Arizona.

SINCE Monday last THE REPUBLICAN has been gratuitously circulated in Phoenix, so that the people might see what the character of the paper would be. This free distribution will cease

with this issue, the paper being served only to regular subscribers from to-day. Persons who desire to read THE REPUBLICAN will be regularly served by leaving their addresses at the business office in the Monihon block, or with any of our agents or solicitors. THE REPUBLICAN will be issued every day in the year, at \$1 a month, delivered by carrier or mail. THE WEEKLY REPUBLICAN will be issued on Thursdays, beginning May 29, and the subscription price will be \$2.50. It is just the sort of paper to send to friends beyond the Territory.

STANFORD'S LAND LOAN BILL.

Senator Stanford has formulated his land loan idea into a bill which he introduced in the Senate on Tuesday. It is his purpose to establish a Land Loan Bureau in the Treasury department. This bureau is to be authorized to loan to any person holding unincumbered realty circulation legal tender notes the issue of which is specially provided by the bill. Advances in notes of this description may also be made to life existing mortgages. All such loans are to be secured by a mortgage and shall be made on application to the bureau and are not to exceed in value one-half of the assessed valuation of the land. The maximum interest charge is fixed at 2 per cent per annum, and the loans are in no instance to exceed twenty years in time and may be paid in installments of not less than 25 per cent of the whole sum.

The measure further provides for the maintenance of the bureau, mode of procedure, method of cancellation of loans repaid and generally works out the routine of the conduct of the business, indicating that the Senator has given the subject much thought and consideration. He does not hope for action on his bill at this session, of course. It will scarcely come from the committee, but he has brought it before the country and he will derive the benefit of a free and unprejudiced discussion of the measure. As we have already said, the measure is new and novel. At first it was met with ridicule, but it is now challenging attention. It is a great scheme and the times are propitious for it. The farmers are groaning under the burden of their mortgages and they must find cheaper money. Why not loan them some of the National surplus?

Speculators, money sharks and bond holders will raise their hands in horror, but the thinking men of the country have for years been drifting away from the established order of things, because they recognize that they are essentially wrong and need remedying. The land and tax ideas of Henry George, which are little more than an elaboration of the law of Moses, were received by political economists as a means to a most desirable end. All men of this class have of late years been drifting toward a mild sort of socialism, of the kind Bellamy has outlined and that the so-called Nationalists are now teaching. The ready and hearty reception given all these plans of political redemption shows the restless nature of the public mind and its demand for something different and better than we now have.

Senator Stanford's loan bill is in the middle ground and more reasonable than any measure that has been proposed for the relief of the people. It may not be perfect. It may be utterly impracticable. But these are matters to be demonstrated. On the surface it looks both desirable and feasible.

NEVADA FOR SILVER.

The silver resolutions adopted by the Republican State Central Committee of Nevada, on Tuesday, and published in yesterday's REPUBLICAN are in Tom Fitch's best and happiest style. They have the true ring and reflect the sentiments of the silver men of the country. They stand firmly for bi-metallicism, the free and unlimited coinage of both silver and gold, placing the argentiferous metal upon a perfect equality with the auriferous.

The denunciation of Secretary Windom, both for his failure to carry out the law in reference to silver and the pledges of the last National platform as well as his effort to force upon Congress and through it upon the country a law antagonistic to silver, is sweeping and severe, but it is in a measure justified. The sentiments expressed by the committee will undoubtedly be affirmed by the Convention, of which men like Senators Stewart and Jones, Congressman Bardine, Hon. Thomas Fitch, Hon. Francis J. Newlands, earnest and active silver men, will be members.

The Republicans of Montana, Colorado, California, Washington and Oregon will be equally outspoken on this subject and the silver feeling is very strong in Kansas, Nebraska and throughout the prairie States. The showing for silver will undoubtedly be sufficiently strong in the Conventions of the party to make the Republican leaders realize the danger of flying in its face.

THE MINING INDUSTRY.

Mining is as nearly reduced to an exact science as it is possible to be. The idea that a lode of the precious metals ever "peters out" is a fallacious superstition, entertained only by the ignorant. No man on earth ever saw the under or lower edge of such a vein. The history of all deep mining in the world shows the utter fallacy of such a thing. Great upheavals and displacements may break off a vein, but by exploration in the right direction it is always found again. Such has been the case not only in the mines of Cornwall and Saxony, which are probably the deepest in the world, but the same state of things has been repeatedly found in North and South America.

We pity the miner who, having opened a good prospect, is afraid to develop it lest he should dig it all out. The time has arrived when prospects are not saleable, or if sold will barely bring a "grab stake." Capitalists will buy developed mines only and will pay for them just as much as the ore bodies to be seen and uncovered will measure, and no more. The days of wild cat prospects selling for a fortune are past forever. Miners

must develop their prospects if they wish to sell them to advantage.

On the other hand it would be well for those having valuable properties which they wish to put on the market, to keep a careful lookout for the penniless expert sharks who are running all over the country seeking to bond such mines on long time at low rates. These men are merely anticipating a rapid advance in mining interests here and seek to obtain a lion's share by getting legally between the miner and any future purchaser.

The trouble with parts of Arizona has been that mere holes in the ground have been held at too high a figure. There has been too little development. Within a radius of eighty miles from Phoenix thousands of rich properties are to-day lying idle, properties that should be giving employment to large numbers of men and be yielding riches to their owners. Do not ask the price of a mine for a prospect hole. On the other hand do not bond a mine unless the deed carries with it a provision for the active working of the property. Do not be afraid that your property will be exhausted. If it is any good it will not "peter," but make sure that it is worked in a scientific manner. Do not allow any gofering and don't do any yourself.

To the end that prospectors and owners of prospects and mines may bring their properties to the attention of capitalists, THE REPUBLICAN will insert advertisements giving the names of mines, location, character of ore and terse history of development at a low rate. We will do the same for farmers, notably fruit land, hoping to be able to create a department of each class. We can afford to do this as it will help to develop the country and anything that will bring money or people here will help us.

DEMOCRACY AND MORMONISM.

The relations between the Democratic party and Mormonism appear to be gaged largely by location. While the two institutions are cheek by jowl in Arizona, they seem to be anything but congenial in the Solid South. It was the Democracy of Missouri that massacred the Mormons under the guise of law and drove them, in midwinter, across the river to Quincy and finally to Navoo. The most horrible outrages ever perpetrated on Mormon missionaries were inflicted upon those who have labored in the South. The following is the latest and comes by Associated Press from Vernon, La., under date of May 15:

Two Mormon elders, hailing from Utah, have been tramping through Washington and Holmes counties, distributing their religious tracts. They had proselytes to a considerable extent, and especially among unmarried females. A party of eight women was secured to go west. Adam King had two daughters in the party. King and his son, with neighbors, pursued the party, and capturing them, they tied the elders to trees, and after flogging them unmercifully, loosened them and began firing on them. The Mormons ran into the swamps. They have not been seen since, and undoubtedly perished. The young women were returned home and every one of them well chastised, their parents making each one whip the other.

Yes, they were probably killed, also. Singular, isn't it, that no Democratic newspaper has been heard to raise its voice in denunciation of this outrage.

But it is not so singular, on reflection. This outrage was perpetrated in a solidly Democratic district, where Mormon votes were not an object, and yet it wouldn't do to publicly condemn it. Yet here were two "honest, industrious Mormons, good citizens," as their defenders in Arizona describe them, who were by a band of the staunchest sort of Democrats "tied to trees" and "unmercifully flogged," undoubtedly by the castigators which these same Democrats used on the backs of their slaves. Then when they were turned loose, this same Democratic crowd "began firing on them and drove them into the swamps," where, the reporter pathetically informs us, "they undoubtedly perished."

This is the way in which the Democrats in Louisiana received the propagators of that infamous faith. In the Democratic State of Louisiana death follows the effort to spread Mormonism. Yet here and throughout the Territory are to be found Christian men, the fathers of daughters, who for political reasons are defending men of the identical faith as those who were by their partisan friends in Louisiana, Kentucky, Tennessee and Missouri driven to death like wild beasts.

Because Republicans here say that these Mormons are not true, loyal citizens and incapable of becoming such because of their higher fealty to Mormonism, they are vilified and maligned by the Democratic press from one end of the Territory to the other.

Why this zealous defense of a so-called religion whose main tenet is repulsive to every good woman? Why must the mothers, the wives and the daughters of Arizona be brought in contact with, aye, governed by, these same Mormons?

Simply and solely because it happens that the Mormons hold the balance of political power in the Territory. In at least one county, Apache, all the schools are taught by men of this faith, a faith which the Supreme Court of the United States has branded as a crime, a danger to society and as such to be extirpated. These men who are hunted to death by the Democrats of the South are exalted by the Democrats of Arizona and even entrusted with the education of the children in the public schools.

Why this difference in sentiment between the Democracy of the South and that of Arizona? Intimate and constant association with crime blunts the finer feelings and warps the moral sentiment. Does this account for the position of the Democrats of Arizona on the Mormon question?

THE CHINESE INVASION.

The invasion of the United States by the Chinese, over Mexican territory, is attracting national attention. On the Arizona border this smuggling of live Mongolians can be stopped only by a perfect system of patrol. The Nogales Herald suggests that a few of "the large number of fat, sleek, muscular soldiers picnicking around the different posts, with nothing to do but eat and answer

roll call" be detached for patrol duty on the frontier. United States Marshal Gard, of Southern California, is out in favor of enlisting a special force for this purpose, not to exceed a period of two years. At Washington the sentiment seems to prevail that the ordinary forces of the collectors should be able to cope with the evil, but in this the government at Washington again shows how little its creatures really know about the topography of the country.

The evil is a great one. The influx of Chinese now exceeds a hundred a month. If not interfered with, it will grow rapidly in magnitude. The collectors are powerless, and their hands will have to be strengthened, either on the lines suggested by our Nogales contemporary or those of Mr. Gard. The people of the border and of the Coast should make common cause and make their influence felt at Washington.

EDMUND DWIGHT WALKER, who was recently drowned at Weldon, N. C., has been a contributor to the *Cosmopolitan Magazine* for some years and at the time of his death his name was confounded for that of John Brislin Walker, the editor of the *Cosmopolitan*. Walker was a promising author. His book entitled "Reincarnation: a Story of Forgotten Truth," has not been referred to in the recently published accounts of his life. Mr. Walker possessed that peculiar cast of mind that takes pleasure in the study of Oriental philosophy. His volume on

the transmigration of the soul, "Metempsychosis," is written with great power and insight. The amount of reading required for the preparation of such a work was colossal. Not the least interesting feature of the book is the chapter devoted to quotations from poets of various times and countries who have voiced the creed of reincarnation. He was a modest man, who regretted that he could not have the leisure that serious literary work requires. At the time of his death he was engaged on a work on theosophy, which he intended to make a more valuable book than his "Story of Forgotten Truth." He was cut off in the outset of his career.

SENATOR FASSETT's committee of the New York Legislature has been making things mighty uncomfortable for Tammany. One revelation it has made is that instead of being in the penitentiary most of the highway robbers in New York are holding positions under the Democratic leaders in Gotham. Even the employees of the Department of Health have been holding up the milk men.

THE original package decision of the Supreme Court of the United States has practically nullified Prohibition in Iowa and Kansas and set Congress by the ears. When a constitutional lawyer of the ability and prestige of Senator Edmunds scores the Supreme Court in public debate as he did yesterday things have come to a serious pass. A grave mistake has some where been made.

WM. H. TAYLOR, President.

R. S. MOORE, Superintendent.

RISDON IRON AND LOCOMOTIVE WORKS

S. E. Cor. Howard and Beale, San Francisco.

MANUFACTURERS OF ALL KINDS OF

MINING AND MILLING MACHINERY, ENGINES,

Boilers, Sheet-iron Water Pipe

For Mining and Irrigation Purposes.

—ALSO—

Saw Mill Machinery.

—Agents for the Pacific Coast of—

Bryan's Roller Quartz Mill,

—Cheapest and Most Perfect Roller Mill Made—

Exclusive Agents for the Pacific Coast of Heine Patent Safety Boilers, Macbeth Steel Pulley and Fox's Corrugated Furnaces.

Full Descriptive Circulars of any of the Above Sent on Application.

Kupferle Bros. Manufacturing Co.

MISSOURI BRASS FOUNDRY,

STEAM AND GAS PIPE WORKS.

600, 602 and 604 Second St., cor. Washington Ave., and 119 Washington Ave.,

ST. LOUIS, MO.

MANUFACTURERS OF EVERY VARIETY OF BRASS WORK FOR ENGINE BUILDERS, Steam and Gas Pipe Fitters, Plumbers, Hardware Trade, etc. Cast and Malleable Iron Fittings. Jobbers of Wrought Iron Welded Tubes for steam, gas and water. Leather and Rubber Belting, Packing and Hose. Sole agents for Cameron's Special Steam Pump, the most efficient, durable and economical steam pump in use. Root's Patent Blowers.

PENNSYLVANIA STEEL CO.

STEEL RAILS

16 to 76 pounds per yard.

Steel Rails and Curves

AND STEEL SPLICE PLATES.

STEEL

FORGINGS, BILLETS AND BARS.

BLOOMS AND INGOTS.

General Office.—208 South Fourth St., Philadelphia.

Works.—Steelton, Pennsylvania.

FROG SWITCH AND SIGNAL

DEPARTMENT.

STEEL RAIL FROGS.

Of the best and most approved patterns in use.

STEEL CROSSING FROGS.

Of superior excellence and durability.

LORENZ SAFETY SWITCHES.

Of several approved patterns.

IMPROVED SPLIT SWITCHES.

SWITCH STANDS AND FIXTURES.

MAGNETO-ELECTRIC SIGNALS.

For automatically ringing alarm bells at highway crossings, requiring no electricity. Saves the expense of watchmen. Sold on trial.

ZECKENDORF & CO.,

Tucson, Arizona,

Keep the Largest and Most Complete Stock of Goods

—IN THE TERRITORY—

Dry Goods and Fancy Goods, Clothing and Gents Furnishing Goods,

Groceries—Hardware—Furniture—and—Household—Goods. Groceries—Hardware—Furniture—and—Household—Goods. Groceries—Hardware—Furniture—and—Household—Goods.

Orders by Mail Promptly Filled. Road and Ranch Wagons.

OPERA HOUSE

DRUG STORE

E. E. PROWELL,

PROPRIETOR.

NEWLY OPENED

— WITH A —

FRESH STOCK OF THE

Best and Purest Drugs

EVER BROUGHT TO PHOENIX.

Elegant Toilet Articles,

Fancy Goods, Perfumes, Soaps,

Flavoring Extracts,

And All Articles Usually Found

in First-Class Drug Stores.

The Prescription Department is under the charge of

a Graduate of one of the best Colleges of Pharmacy

in the country, and especial attention is given to

Compiling Prescriptions, both Day and Night.

Call and See Us, Whether You Wish to

Purchase Anything or Not.

The Opera House Drug Store Never Closes.